# South Carolina Retirement Systems



An Introduction

#### Contact Information

- South Carolina Retirement Systems
  - 800-868-9002 (within SC only)
  - **(803)737-7500**
  - Web site: <u>www.retirement.sc.gov</u>
  - Write to:
    - PO Box 11960Columbia, SC 29211-1960



#### Other Resources

- Employee Insurance Program (EIP)
  - Employee Insurance Program
    1201 Main Street, Suite 300
    Columbia, South Carolina 29201
    888-260-9430 (toll-free)
- South Carolina Deferred Compensation Program
  - □ c/o ING

P.O. BOX 5182

Boston, MA 02206-5182

866-826-7283 (toll-free)



#### Retirement plan types

- Defined benefit (DB) plan
  - Provides a guaranteed monthly benefit based on a formula, not on a member's account balance at retirement
  - Examples
    - South Carolina Retirement System (SCRS)
    - Police Officers Retirement System (PORS)



## Retirement plan types

- Defined contribution (DC) plan
  - Provides a retirement benefit based on the balance in a participant's account at retirement
  - Example
    - State Optional Retirement Program (State ORP)

Employees may also participate in employer-sponsored, voluntary supplemental retirement savings plans.



#### Retirement plan benefits

- DB plan advantages (SCRS and PORS)
  - Lifetime benefit guaranteed by law and pre-funded
  - Plan assumes investment risk
  - Disability and life insurance protection
  - COLA protection
    - Automatic annual COLA of up to 2 percent for SCRS and PORS retirees
    - These automatic COLAs are pre-funded



## Retirement plan benefits

- DC plan advantages (State ORP)
  - Participant self-directs and manages investments
  - Employee and employer contribution posted directly to participant's account
  - Participant has immediate rights to both employee and employer contributions upon termination of employment
  - Life insurance protection



#### Retirement plan benefits

- DB plan disadvantages
  - If member terminates and takes refund, member does not receive employer contributions or earnings on employer contributions
  - No say in investment decisions
  - Benefit is reduced if member retires early
- DC plan disadvantages
  - Participant assumes investment risk
  - No disability protection
  - No COLA protection



## Defined benefit plan funding

#### Contributions

- Employers contribute a percentage of payroll for each member
- Employees contribute a pre-tax percentage of their salary



#### Defined benefit plan funding

- Investment returns on assets
  - Managed through the SC Retirement System Investment Commission (RSIC)
    - Comprised of financial experts and highly qualified, professional investment staff
    - Recent legislative changes have enabled the RSIC to structure a portfolio with competitive risk and return characteristics – comparable to our peers
    - RSIC's goal is for the Retirement Systems' investment performance to rank among the best state retirement plans in the nation



## **Current Volatility in the Market**

- Market volatility often creates buying opportunities, and we use periods such as this to take advantage of reduced asset prices
- Because of the actuarial smoothing methods, any result of the current financial market crisis will be moderated over time and eliminated entirely if investment returns return to historic norms
- The current market situation will not impact the Retirement Systems' ability to pay benefits



#### Economic impact of our plans

- We disburse more than \$2 billion in benefits annually, which is more than the personal income derived in the Palmetto State each year from farming, forestry, fishing, and utilities, combined.
- Approximately 94 percent of our annuitants reside in South Carolina.
- A recent study revealed that DB plans can deliver the same retirement income to a group of employees at 46 percent lower cost than individual DC accounts.\*

\*The study, "A Better Bang for the Buck: The Economic Efficiencies of Defined Benefit Pension Plans," was published August 14, 2008, by the National Institute on Retirement Security.

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Employers covered by the South Carolina Retirement Systems are not agents of the Retirement Systems.



## Summary

- Employees have the choice to participate in the retirement plan that best suits their needs
- SCRS and PORS retirement benefits are secure and include an automatic annual COLA of up to 2 percent
- Assets are prudently invested to maximize returns
- The Retirement Systems has a significant, positive impact on the economy of South Carolina
- DB plans deliver retirement income in a cost-efficient manner – at 46 percent less cost than individual DC accounts! This is good news for South Carolina's taxpayers!

